

ANSWERS

Exercise 1 Nouns (1)

Ex.1.1 (P.1)

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|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> rice | 2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> luggage | 6. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ice | 7. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> chalk | |
| 9. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> cloth | 10. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> furniture | 13. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sugar | 15. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> juice | |
| 16. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> happiness | | | | |
| 17. A | 18. A | 19. B | 20. A | 21. B |
| 22. A | 23. B | 24. A | 25. C | 26. C |

Ex. 1.2 (P.2)

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|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. tobaccos | 2. matches | 3. monkeys | 4. beliefs |
| 5. feet | 6. boxes | 7. choirs | 8. flies |
| 9. deer | 10. tomatoes | 11. thieves | 12. salmon |
| 13. dishes | 14. knives | 15. safes | 16. zeros |
| 17. photos | 18. valleys | 19. taxes | 20. countries |
| 21. bush | 22. wife | 23. medium | 24. ox |
| 25. duty | 26. purse | 27. tooth | 28. mouse |
| 29. church | 30. mosquito | 31. volcano | 32. shelf |
33. Did you see the memos? 34. The choirs perform every week.
35. He has some sheep.
36. The teams play well in the matches.
37. The wolves killed the chickens.
38. There are some geese in the gardens.
39. The babies love the toys very much.
40. The children are sitting on the benches.
41. The policemen check their passes carefully.
42. Some Japanese are climbing the cliffs.
43. He bought an envelope. 44. The poor *child* cried loudly.
45. A leaf has fallen down. 46. Isn't this potato tasty?
47. I don't believe his *lie*. 48. The *fly* kept hovering around *me*.
49. We can hear the *echo* when we are in the *cave*.

50. The *man* caught a *fish*.

Exercise 2 Pronouns

Ex. 2.1 (P.5)

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|---|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------|
| 1. He gave her a dictionary. | 2. We took good care of it. | | | |
| 3. Where are they? | 4. Which of the lipsticks is hers? | | | |
| 5. It is theirs. | 6. Show us the report. | | | |
| 7. Its scenic spots attract a lot of tourists. | | | | |
| 8. Her calculator is in the drawer. His is on the desk. | | | | |
| 9. your, you, yours | 10. her, hers, her | 11. ours, our, us | | |
| 12. its, it, its | 13. me, my, mine | 14. theirs, their, them | | |
| 15. his, him, his | | | | |
| 16. my | 17. him | 18. yours | 19. I | 20. her |
| 21. them | 22. we | 23. his | 24. her | 25. Their |

Ex.2.2 (P.7)

- | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. himself | 2. yourself | 3. myself | 4. themselves |
| 5. ourselves | 6. yourselves | 7. herself | 8. itself |
| 9. ourselves | 10. yourself | 11. ✓ | 12. ourselves |
| 13. hers | 14. It's | 15. yourselves | 16. him |
| 17. Your | 18.* ✓ | 19. themselves | 20. its |

(* Formal English: "Shirley is taller than I." = "Shirley is taller than I am.")

Informal English: "Shirley is taller than me.")

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|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 21. me, I, your | 22. you, She, my | 23. them, my |
| 24. his, She, he, me | 25. he, His, him | 26. I, them |
| 27. yours | 28. you, ourselves | |

Ex. 2.3 (P.9)

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|--------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. that | 2. Anybody | 3. nothing | 4. Somebody |
| 5. something | 6. everything | 7. Nothing | 8. everything |
| 9. This | 10. nothing | 11. anything | 12. Nobody |
| 13. anybody | 14. everyone | 15. Nobody | 16. anything |
| 17. someone | 18. This, Nobody | | |

19. These, anyone

20. those, nothing

Exercise 3 Articles (1)

Ex. 3.1 (P.11)

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1. ✗ | 2. an | 3. a | 4. a | 5. ✗ |
| 6. an | 7. an | 8. a | 9. ✗ | 10. a |
| 11. an | 12. ✗ | 13. ✗ | 14. an | 15. a |
| 16. ✗ | 17. a | 18. an | 19. ✗ | 20. ✗ |
| 21. an, a | 22. a | 23. a | 24. an | 25. an |
| 26. ✗ | 27. ✗ | 28. an, a | 29. A, an | 30. ✗, a an |

Ex. 3.2 (P.12)

1. He borrowed my car last week. The car is old but efficient.
 2. A woman is waiting for you. The woman looks quite nervous.
 3. I am living in an apartment. The apartment is rented from an old couple.
 4. She has bought a sofa. The sofa will be delivered on Thursday.
 5. There is an exit. The exit is at the end of the corridor.
 6. He is learning Kung Fu in a club. The club is located in the New Territories.
- | | | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------|
| 7. ✗ | 8. the | 9. an | 10. the | 11. an |
| 12. The | 13. the | 14. ✗, ✗ | 15. The/A, the | |
| 16. a, an | 17. the, ✗ | 18. The, ✗ | 19. the, a | |
| 20. ✗, ✗ | 21. The, ✗ | 22. an, a | 23. a, ✗ | |
| 24. ✗, the | 25. an, the | 26. a, the, an, the, The, ✗ | | |
27. She is not the type of working partner I am looking for.
 28. In the twenty-first century cancer is no longer a terminal illness.
 29. The government should do more to help the unemployed.
 30. Simon gave the poor beggar a twenty-dollar note. /
Simon gave a poor beggar the twenty-dollar note.
 31. I could not iron the clothes because I didn't have an iron.
 32. The traffic in the city is always busy. It is an undeniable fact.
 33. Paul has a cat. The cat is very fat and has a long tail.

34. He was a vegetarian, and was angry to find chicken in his soup.
 35. My cousin is an employee of an international non-profit making organization.
 36. My son is a university graduate. He teaches in a school. The school is near our home.
 37. twice the day → a
 38. requires √ lot of → a
 39. to √ dead → the
 40. a ambitious young man → an
 41. is √ most ridiculous → the
 42. ✓
 43. have √ few → a
 44. rates of √ Japanese Yen → the
 45. need a heir → an
 46. has been √ increase → an

Exercise 4 Verbs (1)

Ex. 4.1 (P.17)

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|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. organize → an activity | 2. comb → the hair | | |
| 3. decorate → the Christmas tree | 4. flush → the toilet | | |
| 5. pay → the bill | 6. boil → some water | | |
| 7. hail → a taxi | 8. violate → the regulation | | |
| 9. ride | 10. imagine | 11. accept | 12. unfold |
| 13. queue | 14. yawn | 15. whistle | 16. chat |
| 17. gain | 18. mess | 19. lock | 20. buy |
| 21. praise | 22. touch | 23. tastes | 24. scolds |
| 25. apply | 26. jot | 27. quit | 28. reserve |
| 29. believe | 30. seem | 31. want | 32. smells |
| 33. sounds | 34. have | | |

Ex. 4.2 (P.19)

	Base form	Present singular	Past form	Past participle
1.	beat	beats	beat	beat
2.	bite	bites	bit	bitten
3.	catch	catches	caught	caught
4.	choose	chooses	chose	chosen
5.	dig	digs	dug	dug

	Base form	Present singular	Past form	Past participle
6.	fall	falls	fell	fallen
7.	forgive	forgives	forgave	forgiven
8.	hit	hits	hit	hit
9.	lie	lies	lay	lain
10.	lie	lies	lied	lied
11.	lay	lays	laid	laid
12.	lose	loses	lost	lost
13.	rise	rises	rose	risen
14.	spread	spreads	spread	spread
15.	tear	tears	tore	torn

16. cries 17. crosses 18. develops 19. destroys
 20. fixes 21. flies 22. enjoys 23. itches
 24. bled 25. bought 26. brought 27. dried
 28. enjoyed 29. heard 30. shot 31. taught
 32. slept 33. stole 34. aching 35. admitting
 36. attempting 37. beginning 38. begging 39. dying
 40. dropping 41. skiing 42. gambling 43. spitting
 44. applied 45. annoyed 46. crept 47. cost
 48. fed 49. frozen 50. satisfied 51. sunk
 52. trapped 53. thought 54. understood 55. written
 56. C 57. A 58. B 59. B 60. C
 61. A 62. C 63. B 64. A

Exercise 5 Tenses (1)

Ex. 5.1 (P.23)

1. will be 2. have been 3. was 4. are
 5. am 6. were 7. 'd been 8. 're
 9. 's 10. 'll be

Ex. 5.2 (P.23)

1. (a) Maggie and Bruce do not always have breakfast together.
(b) Do Maggie and Bruce always have breakfast together?
2. (a) He does not often come home late.
(b) Does he often come home late?
3. (a) The old couple do not go for a walk every morning.
(b) Do the old couple go for a walk every morning?
4. (a) Gilbert and Marty are not twins.
(b) Are Gilbert and Marty twins?
5. (a) Andy does not lie to us all the time.
(b) Does Andy lie to us all the time?
6. (a) The naughty boys do not skip class occasionally.
(b) Do the naughty boys skip class occasionally?
7. (a) The sun does not rise in the east.
(b) Does the sun rise in the east?
8. (a) Christy does not hurry to work every day.
(b) Does Christy hurry to work every day?
9. (a) He is not a man of principle.
(b) Is he a man of principle?
10. (a) Their house is not sold at a reasonable price.
(b) Is their house sold at a reasonable price?

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|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|
| 11. are | 12. eat | 13. exchanges | 14. goes |
| 15. catches | 16. enjoy | 17. fits | 18. itches |
| 19. visit | 20. carries | 21. are searching | |
| 22. am lying | 23. is barking | 24. is observing | |
| 25. is marking | 26. are discussing | 27. is scratching | |
| 28. is bathing | 29. are breathing | 30. are rescuing | |

Ex. 5.3 (P.26)

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|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. (a) Are...going | (b) go | 2. (a) writes | (b) is writing |
| 3. (a) cooks | (b) is cooking | 4. (a) gives | (b) are giving |
| 5. (a) are quarrelling | (b) quarrels | 6. (a) type | (b) is typing |
| 7. (a) is staring | (b) stares | 8. (a) pretend | (b) is pretending |
| 9. does not grow | 10. are standing | 11. do not love | |

- | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| 12. is holding | 13. is raining | 14. is moving |
| 15. visit | 16. are having | 17. is bringing |
| 18. expects | 19. is diagnosing | 20. is studying |
| 21. is learning, comes | 22. is jogging | |
| 23. is staying, is expecting | 24. drinks, keep | |
| 25. sees, waves | 26. falls, is watching | |

Ex. 5.4 (P.29)

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|---|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| 1. bought | 2. taught | 3. studied | 4. regretted |
| 5. ended | 6. left | 7. saw | 8. fought |
| 9. applied | 10. planned | | |
| 11. were cycling | 12. was raining | 13. was jogging | |
| 14. was shaving | 15. were building | 16. was skiing | |
| 17. He was not doing exercises this time yesterday. | | | |
| 18. Ken did not bring his girlfriend to the party last night. | | | |
| 19. Johnny did not catch a big fish. | | | |
| 20. We did not sing and dance in the Christmas party. /
We did not sing or dance in the Christmas party. | | | |
| 21. Our team did not win the joint-school swimming competition. | | | |
| 22. The students were not chatting when the teacher walked into the classroom. | | | |
| 23. was still working | 24. took | 25. got | |
| 26. was watching | 27. opened | 28. were chasing | |
| 29. Were...listening, was talking | 30. rose | | |
| 31. met, was having | 32. rang, was practising | | |
| 33. was just going, knocked | 34. was waiting, came | | |
| 35. left, was talking | 36. C | 37. B | 38. C |
| 39. A | 40. B | 41. A | 42. B |
| 43. A | 44. D | 45. C | 46. B |
| 47. D | 48. D | | |

Ex. 5.5 (P.36)

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|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. will get | 2. will check | 3. shall launch / will launch |
| 4. will come | 5. will return | 6. will graduate |
| 7. shall go / will go | 8. will know | 9. am going |
| 10. will go | 11. went | 12. goes |
| | | 13. were going |

14. needed 15. will be 16. will become 17. opens
 18. donates 19. performed 20. do not like 21. gave
 22. complain, do not stay 23. studied 24. will own

Ex. 5.6 (P.37)

1. have bought 2. has...received 3. has worked
 4. has taught 5. has...cured 6. have warned
 7. has...beaten 8. has flown
 9. (a) learnt (b) has learnt 10. (a) lived (b) has lived
 11. (a) have washed (b) washed 12. (a) have lost (b) lost
 13. (a) has spent (b) spends 14. (a) do not see (b) have not seen
 15. (a) finishes (b) has finished 16. has been 17. do...go
 18. joined 19. have moved 20. drink
 21. always wears 22. have fed 23. started
 24. have met 25. has not finished 26. have promised
 27. works 28. issued 29. has done
 30. broke, arrived 31. came, brought, have kept
 32. did...buy, bought 33. have had

Ex. 5.7 (P.39)

1. received 2. had finished, went 3. found, had lost
 4. passed 5. Had...finished, visited
 6. Did...see, came 7. had punished 8. had worked
 9. had married 10. arrived, had left 11. had occurred
 12. have...got 13. had finished 14. has...gone
 15. posted / had posted 16. has been
 17. had prepared 18. arrived, found, had already begun
 19. B 20. C 21. B 22. A 23. A
 24. B 25. C 26. C 27. B 28. A
 29. B 30. C 31. B 32. A 33. B
 34. C 35. C 36. A 37. B 38. C

Exercise 6 Questions

Ex. 6.1 (P.43)

1. Does he feel sorry for her?
2. Is Sally your cousin?
3. Did they behave well?
4. Must we apologize to Mr. Lee?
5. Did he arrive on time?
6. Were they sleeping?
7. Do you like strawberries?
8. Will she help us?
9. Does she have two brothers?
10. Has he ever been to Japan?
11. Have you informed the principal?
12. Has Sam returned the books?
13. Yes, we are. / No, we aren't.
14. Yes, he did. / No, he didn't.
15. Yes, she will. / No, she won't.
16. Yes, they do. / No, they don't.
17. Yes, they were. / No, they weren't.
18. Yes, it does. / No, it doesn't.
19. Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
20. Yes, he can. / No, he can't.
21. Yes, she was. / No, she wasn't.
22. Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.

Ex. 6.2 (P.45)

1. How did you come here?
2. Who will get the scholarship?
3. Whose is this bag?
4. When will we/you have the MTR?
5. Where did he have lunch?
6. Which/Which one is your cousin?
7. Whose cat died last week?
8. Which do you prefer?
9. What does she want?
10. Which floor do they live on?
11. When
12. What
13. where
14. Why
15. Who
16. Who
17. What
18. Whose
19. Why
20. Which
21. How
22. Whose
23. When
24. Why
25. How
26. Which
27. Whom
28. Whose
29. What
30. Whose
31. What
32. Whom
33. old
34. long
35. long
36. much
37. often
38. far
39. heavy
40. many
41. Derek does.
42. Mr. Hui can.
43. Dr. Chan did.
44. Sam should.
45. The boys do.

Ex. 6.3 (P.48)

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|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. won't he | 2. doesn't she | 3. have they |
| 4. aren't I | 5. were you | 6. don't they |
| 7. shouldn't we | 8. aren't they | 9. can she |
| 10. shan't we? | 11. didn't he | 12. did she |
| 13. didn't they | 14. does it | 15. didn't they |
| 16. No, she can't. | 17. Yes, he does. | |
| 18. No, they haven't. | 19. Yes, he did. | 20. Yes, they are. |
| 21. No, they weren't | 22. Yes, they are sweet. | |
| 23. No, it won't rain tomorrow. | 24. Yes, she has three brothers. | |
| 25. Yes, we have got the money. | 26. No, they don't eat meat. | |
| 27. did they | 28. can't you | 29. wasn't it |
| 30. is it | 31. shall we | 32. do I |
| 33. will you/would you | | 34. may I |
| 35. can't you | 36. will he | 37. will you |

Exercise 7 Determiners and quantifiers (1)

Ex. 7.1 (P.52)

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|---------|---------|------------|----------|
| 1. this | 2. all | 3. several | 4. Those |
| 5. that | 6. both | 7. half | 8. These |

Ex. 7.2 (P.53)

- | | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| 1. (a) fourteen | (b) nineteen |
| (c) forty-seven | (d) fifty-three |
| (e) two hundred and eleven | (f) eight hundred and twelve |
| (g) seven hundred and twenty | (h) nine hundred and ninety-five |
| (i) one thousand and thirty-four | |
| (j) six hundred fifty thousand two hundred and one | |
| (k) one million | (l) three billion |
| 2. (a) the first | (b) the second |
| (c) the third | (d) the twelfth |
| (e) the thirteenth | (f) the nineteenth |
| (g) the thirtieth | (h) the forty-first |

- | | | | |
|-----|---------------------|-----|--------------------------------|
| | (i) the fifty-ninth | | (j) the seventy-fourth |
| | (k) the ninetieth | | (l) the one-thousand and first |
| 3. | second | 4. | second |
| 5. | third | 6. | Third |
| 7. | second | 8. | first |
| 9. | Third | 10. | First |
| 11. | first | 12. | first |
| 13. | second | 14. | second |
| 15. | first | 16. | second |

Ex. 7.3 (P.55)

1. Are there any children in the playground?
2. Has he any experience in fashion design? /
Does he have any experience in fashion design?
3. Did they buy any books yesterday?
4. Did she make any mistakes in her composition?
5. Does he give the beggar any money?
6. some 7. any 8. some 9. any
10. no 11. No 12. any 13. any
14. Any 15. some, any 16. no, some 17. any, some
18. some, any
19. My brother does not have much hair.
20. Jenny does not have many friends.
21. There is not much rain in the summer.
22. They do not spend much time playing computer games.
23. Ms. Lee does not give her students much homework.
24. My cat does not kill many mice.
25. We eat a large number of apples every week.
26. They plan to have a large number of children.
27. The naughty students left a great deal of rubbish on the playground.
28. We can find a great deal of useful information on the internet.
29. He has received a great deal of bad news recently.
30. They have bought a great deal of new furniture.
31. little 32. a few 33. a little 34. little
35. a few 36. a little 37. a few 38. few
39. a few 40. little 41. a few 42. a little
43. a few 44. little 45. A little 46. Few

Exercise 8 Adjectives (1)

Ex. 8.1 (P.60)

1. three meters \checkmark (deep)
2. to be \checkmark (alone)
3. nothing \checkmark (wrong)
4. is \checkmark (difficult)
5. a \checkmark (famous) model
6. a \checkmark (blind) man
7. five \checkmark (foreign) languages
8. is not \checkmark (likely)
9. a \checkmark (fierce) look
10. the \checkmark (final) paragraph
11. child \checkmark (alive)
12. is \checkmark (popular)
13. stay \checkmark (calm)
14. for \checkmark (deaf) children
15. someone \checkmark (nice)
16. a \checkmark (habitual) latecomer
17. They bought a cute plastic bowl.
18. The baby has short red hair.
19. The German wooden writing desk costs a lot of money.
20. We are having some delicious hot Italian food.
21. He loves his big old French hunting dog.
22. She looks beautiful in her expensive purple cotton dress.
23. sick
24. sour
25. heavy
26. interesting
27. fortunate
28. famous
29. reckless
30. fluent
31. bald
32. valuable

Ex. 8.2 (P.62)

1. nicer, the nicest
2. abler, the ablest
3. tidier, the tidiest
4. better, the best
5. flatter, the flattest
6. more useful, the most useful
7. gentler, the gentlest
8. more famous, the most famous
9. hotter, the hottest
10. worse, the worst
11. better, the best
12. more precise, the most precise
13. more direct, the most direct
14. healthier, the healthiest
15. less, the least
16. Your shoes are dirtier than his.
17. Her hair is wetter than mine.
18. Fanny is more troublesome than Julia.
19. The weather of this week is worse than that of last week.
20. Her mood is more changeable than weather.

21. Amy is the ugliest girl in my class.
22. Mr. Tang is the best mathematics teacher.
23. Irene is the most efficient secretary.
24. It is the simplest solution.
25. This boy is the laziest student in Mr. Leung's class
26. heavier than 27. the coldest 28. the ablest
29. more valuable than 30. the healthiest
31. considerate 32. the highest 33. more useful
34. cleverer 35. proud 36. safer
37. better than

Exercise 9 Adverbs (1)

Ex. 9.1 (P.66)

1. (delighted) ; an adjective 2. (I saw a musical) ; a sentence
3. (was ruined) ; a verb 4. (sponsored) ; a verb
5. (sang) ; a verb 6. (smart) ; adjective
7. (well) ; an adverb 8. (lazy) ; an adjective
9. (fast) ; an adverb
10. (he is being dishonest.) ; a sentence

Ex. 9.2 (P.67)

1. selfishly 2. monthly 3. gracefully 4. attentively
5. deeply 6. regularly 7. accidentally 8. politely
9. further 10. comfortably 11. bravely 12. recklessly
13. aimlessly 14. thoroughly 15. boastfully 16. sloppily
17. feebly 18. Jordan can speak French fluently.
19. Joey behaves modestly to everyone.
20. She arrived unexpectedly. 21. Jade acts selfishly.
22. The SCMP is published daily. 23. Her voice is soft.
24. Carl's wound was very bad. 25. Sammy is very hardworking.
26. These questions are easy for Anna.
27. You should be careful when reading the terms before you sign the contract.

Ex. 9.3 (P.69)

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|--|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1. ∨ (Perhaps) Maggie should | 2. am ∨ (deeply) sorry | | |
| 3. I ∨ (once) dreamt of | 4. read ∨ (much) at | | |
| 5. ∨ (always) makes | 6. ∨ (Just) park | | |
| 7. tickets ∨ (behind) | | | |
| 8. She ∨ (only) believed / She believed ∨ (only) half | | | |
| 9. can ∨ (barely) see | 10. I am ∨ (still) in | | |
| 11. which ∨ (presumably) / is ∨ (presumably) cancelled | | | |
| 12. can ∨ (absolutely) give | 13. has changed ∨ (enormously) | | |
| 14. are ∨ (equally) at fault | 15. think ∨ (logically) | | |
| 16. yet | 17. here | 18. up | 19. behind |
| 20. first | 21. away | 22. Even | 23. everywhere |
| 24. never | 25. seldom | 26. always | 27. occasionally |
| 28. pretty | 29. definitely | 30. rather | 31. fairly |
| 32. hardly | 33. exactly | | |

Exercise 10 Passive voice (1)

Ex. 10.1 (P.72)

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|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. Passive | 2. Active | 3. Passive | 4. Passive |
| 5. Active | 6. Active | 7. Active | 8. Passive |
| 9. Active | 10. Passive | | |

Ex. 10.2 (P.73)

1. The floor is swept by the maid every day.
2. Salt was added by mother to the soup before she drank it.
3. Wonderful children books were written by Marianne..
4. Almost everyone is attracted by her.
5. English is never spoken by Brian at home.
6. Mr. Lee's car was parked by him at a corner.
7. Last year a lot of vegetables were grown by them in the garden.
8. Letters are delivered by the postman every morning.
9. A tuxedo is worn by him on special occasions.
10. The little girl was stung by a bee when she was playing in the garden.

Ex. 10.4 (P.79)

1. My mobile phone was stolen.
2. My parents' wedding rings were lost during their honeymoon.
3. Don't worry; the shark has been caught.
4. The programme will be broadcast next month.
5. The old storage room has been turned into a bedroom.
6. The books will be returned by Friday.
7. We had to wait outside because the door had been locked by mistake.
8. The tree is decorated with bells and lights during Christmas time.
9. Most of Derek's time is spent on the internet.
10. Sharon's food is always shared with her sister.
11. I will come if I am invited.
12. The match will be cancelled if it rains.
13. Her children are well looked after.
14. (a) He is given two weeks by the manager to complete the project.
(b) Two weeks is given to him by the manager to complete the project.
15. (a) Kitty has been bought a lot of presents by Steve.
(b) A lot of presents have been bought to Kitty by Steve.
16. (a) The students were shown the slides by the teacher.
(b) The slides were shown to the students by the teacher.
17. (a) Don't worry. Your son will be offered a job by Mrs. Koo.
(b) Don't worry. A job will be offered to your son by Mrs. Koo.
18. (a) John was given a large sum of money by Queenie.
(b) A large sum of money was given to John by Queenie.
19. is swept
20. had left / left
21. has been served
22. is often scolded
23. emigrated
24. will be moved
25. will be cleared
26. have just been given
27. were killed
28. are issued
29. was punished
30. will be rewarded

Exercise 11 Gerunds (1)

Ex 11.1 (P.82)

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. singing | 2. buying | 3. Repairing | 4. playing |
| 5. going | 6. staying | 7. having | 8. playing |
| 9. visiting | 10. going | 11. answering | 12. chatting |
| 13. No smoking | 14. Talking | 15. No eating or drinking | |
| 16. not working | 17. No wandering around | | |
| 18. No playing | 19. Sleeping | 20. No Talking | |
| 21. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N | 22. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y | 23. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y | 24. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Y |
| | | | 25. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N |

Ex 11.2 (P.84)

1. Carmen's leaving for Saudi Arabia surprised everyone.
2. Our team is afraid of losing the final match.
3. One of Thomas's bad habits is drinking alcohol.
4. The General is worried about making mistakes.
5. Watching Hollywood movies is interesting and is one of the best ways to learn English effectively.
6. Betty suggests watching a movie while I want to go to the beach.
7. Chatting during classes is not allowed.
8. Running every day would be good for your health.
9. Living without friends is difficult for us.
10. The teacher tried to stop our fighting in the classroom.
11. Taking care of the dog is one of his duties.
12. Ray's singing is beautiful.
13. Would you mind my opening the window?
14. Knowing how to swim is very useful.
15. "Keeping you safe is my job," said the robot.
16. Drinking more water is a good way to keep fit.

Ex 11.3 (P.86)

- | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1. ✓ | 2. doing | 3. paying | 4. eating |
| 5. having | 6. ✓ | 7. going | 8. ✓ |
| 9. ✓ | 10. answering | 11. avoid | 12. admitted |

- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 13. resist | 14. stop | 15. prefers | 16. consider |
| 17. denied | 18. mind | 19. enjoys | 20. suggested |
| 21. hearing | 22. drinking | 23. please | 23. helping |
| 25. meet | 26. telling | | |

Exercise 12 Infinitives (1)

Ex. 12.1 (P.88)

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 1. try, explain | 2. hear | 3. watch | 4. attend |
| 5. run | 6. win | 7. say | 8. disappoint |
| 9. to improve | 10. to have | 11. to enter | |
| 12. cry | 13. approach | 14. help | |
| 15. to have | 16. to buy | 17. run | |
| 18. to see | 19. to lock | 20. evacuate | |
| 21. not to play | 22. not disturb | 23. to go | |
| 24. not to pay | 25. to watch | 26. not to give up | |

Ex. 12.2 (P.90)

- | | | | | |
|--|---|--|-------|-------|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> love | 2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> should | 3. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> help | | |
| 4. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> see someone | 5. <input type="checkbox"/> enable someone | 6. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> make someone | | |
| 7. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> let someone | 8. <input type="checkbox"/> refuse | 9. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> hear someone | | |
| 10. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> had better | 11. <input type="checkbox"/> is willing | 12. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> would rather | | |
| 13. C | 14. B | 15. A | 16. B | 17. A |
| 18. C | 19. A | 20. B | 21. C | 22. A |

Ex. 12.3 (P.91)

- To rescue the king is one of the soldiers' missions. /
One of the soldiers' missions is to rescue the king.
- To be frank, I don't think he has any chance to succeed.
- Do you really need to buy a new computer?
- The doctor advises Aaron to give up smoking as it is really bad for health.
- Noticing that Billy was very upset, his father agreed to buy him a new bicycle.

6. The teacher thought that we were not mature enough to handle the problem.
7. Nicholas tried to explain the answer but his brother refused to listen.
8. Marc practices the piano every day to prepare for the performance.
9. to eat or drink
10. To help people living in poverty
11. to buy him a new mobile phone
12. finish your homework before going to bed
13. face the consequence
14. make the complicated model
15. to go after school
16. to improve his strength for the Marathon

Ex. 12.4 (P.94)

1. to contact
2. ✓
3. to have
4. ✓
5. to go
6. ✓
7. to win
8. ✓
9. to accomplish
10. ✓
11. beg someone; invite someone
12. urge someone; encourage someone
13. decide
14. manage; refuse; fail
15. want; try
16. regret to
17. appeared to
18. claimed to
19. pretend to
20. refuses to
21. have forgotten to
22. demanded to
23. promised to
24. ceased to
25. managed to

Ex. 12.5 (P.96)

1. not eligible to participate in
2. be glad to see
3. am ready to go
4. delighted to be invited to
5. not mature enough to complete
6. ashamed
7. shocked
8. certain
9. determined
10. surprised
11. furious
12. proud
13. sorry
14. eager
15. ready

Exercise 13 Connectives (1)

Ex. 13.1 (P.99)

1. or 2. and 3. and 4. but 5. or
6. or 7. but 8. and 9. but 10. or
11. neither...nor 12. not only...but also 13. either...or
14. Neither...nor 15. either...or 16. not only...but also
17. either...or 18. since 19. before 20. until
21. After 22. when 23. before 24. until / before
25. after 26. and 27. before 28. but
29. until 30. although 31. As soon as 32. while
33. yet 34. whereas 35. since 36. Once
37. as
38. My grandfather is old, but he is still very healthy.
39. Not only Mrs. Lee but also her daughter is kind-hearted.
40. Although he worked very hard, he hardly had any improvement.
41. I will lend you the money after you tell me why you need it.
42. Neither Benson nor his sister passed the test.
43. She is attracted by his talent as well as his appearance.
44. We can either play table-tennis or go bowling.
45. The students stop talking as soon as Mr. Wong enters the classroom.

Ex. 13.2 (P.102)

1. F 2. B 3. A 4. J 5. I
6. H 7. D 8. G 9. C 10. E
11. Unless 12. If 13. since 14. so that
15. so 16. otherwise 17. yet 18. although
19. until 20. while

Ex. 13.3 (P.104)

1. If you are careful, you can use my car.
2. My mother will not agree unless my father also agrees.
3. The patient was so weak that he could not swallow any solid food.
4. Few students passed the test as it was very difficult.

5. Provided that we cooperate with each other, the problem will be solved.
6. Anthea went to a restaurant because she was hungry.
7. You should stop cheating otherwise you will be expelled.
8. Since Joanna is not only adorable but also fun, everybody loves to play with her.
9. Vitamins are beneficial to our health as long as we don't take excessive doses.
10. Since Sally woke up late, she took a taxi to school so that she would not miss the examination.
11. (a) After they had dinner together, they watched a movie.
(b) Before they watched a movie, they had dinner together.
12. (a) As soon as she got home, she had a bath immediately.
(b) She had a bath once she got home.
13. (a) He listens to the MP3 when he jogs.
(b) While he jogs, he listens to the MP3.
14. (a) My father is coming home from Canada, so my mother prepares some special dishes for him.
(b) Since my father is coming home from Canada, my mother prepares some special dishes for him.
15. (a) He became homeless as his wooden hut was destroyed in the storm.
(b) His wooden hut was destroyed in the storm, so he became homeless.
(c) He became homeless after his wooden hut was destroyed in the storm.
16. (a) You will be able to see her if you go to the airport at once.
(b) You won't be able to see her unless you go to the airport at once.
(c) You go to the airport at once, otherwise you won't be able to see her.
17. (a) I am in great trouble, yet none of my friends help me.
(b) Although I am in great trouble, none of my friends help me.
18. (a) You can try your luck, though he is probably out.
(b) He is probably out, but you can try your luck. /
You can try your luck, but he is probably out.

Ex. 13.4 (P.107)

1. (B) As my health got worse, I decided to retire early. /
My health got worse, so I decided to retire early.
2. (C) Since / As my hands are dirty, I have to wash them.
3. (✓)
4. (A) I won't help you even if I have money. /
I won't help you even though I have money.
5. (A) Nobody likes Blenda because / as / since she is a liar.
6. (B) Unless you attend Mr. Tang's tutorial class, you will fail the math exam.
7. (B) If you save forty percent of your income, you will be able to buy a property very soon.
8. (A) Say something even though you are angry.
9. (B) Since he did not have money, he could not go to Japan. /
He did not have money, so he could not go to Japan.
10. (C) Although she has a lot of friends, she still feels very lonely.

Exercise 14 Prepositions (1)

Ex. 14.1 (P.109)

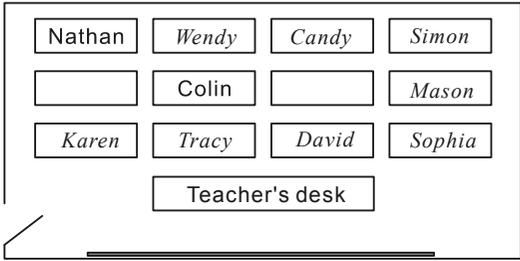
1. Today I will be off duty at half-past six.
2. This kind of books is no good for you.
3. There is some difference between the twins.
4. The elevator is out of order.
5. You must hand in the proposal by tomorrow.
6. He sat between two beautiful ladies at the dinner gathering.
7. To my surprise, he got a job in a well-known company.
8. The sound of explosion was heard all over the house.
9. You will recover within a few days after the surgery.
10. The man in front of the car looked like a detective.

Ex. 14.2 (P.110)

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. at | 2. in | 3. on | 4. at | 5. on |
| 6. in | 7. at | 8. on | 9. A | 10. A |

11. D 12. C 13. B 14. D 15. C
 16. B 17. since 18. during 19. before
 20. after 21. till 22. for 23. on
 24. past 25. within 26. at 27. by
 28. throughout 29. at 30. since 31. In
 32. on 33. from, till/to 34. for 35. in
 36. in 37. on 38. until/ till, before

Ex. 14.3 (P.113)

1.  2. at 3. in, on
 4. on 5. on
 6. in 7. on, in
 8. at 9. at
 10. in 11. on, in
 12. at 13. at

14. in 15. inside 16. into 17. over
 18. from 19. in 20. up 21. behind
 22. round 23. along 24. on 25. down
 26. through 27. across 28. C 29. A
 30. B 31. C 32. A 33. C 34. A
 35. B 36. A 37. C 38. A 39. on
 40. B 41. A 42. C

43. A. We are sitting on a bench. (✓), _____
 B. The pencil case is in the shelf. (✗), on
 44. A. He lives in No. 5, Central Street, Hong Kong. (✗), at
 B. My wedding party will be held at Sheraton Hotel. (✓), _____
 45. A. My cousins arrived at Vancouver two weeks ago. (✗), in
 B. Marty is sitting beside Vincent. (✓), _____
 46. A. He placed his wife's picture above the piano. (✓), _____
 B. Jim is the tallest between the four boys. (✗), among
 47. A. There is a store room at the second floor. (✗), on
 B. A lot of wild flowers grow along the road. (✓), _____

48. A. Please put the groceries on the kitchen counter. (✓), _____
 B. The boy crawled out across the hole in the fence. (✗), through

Exercise 15 Phrasal Verbs (1)

Ex. 15.1 (P.118)

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. A | 2. A | 3. C | 4. B | 5. B |
| 6. A | 7. C | 8. A | 9. B | 10. B |

Ex. 15.2 (P.119)

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> your dog | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> your children | <input type="checkbox"/> your parents |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> a patient | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> your father | <input type="checkbox"/> your younger sister |
| 3. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the radio | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> an application | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a request |
| 4. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a war | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a fire | <input type="checkbox"/> laughter |
| 5. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a meeting | <input type="checkbox"/> your friend | <input type="checkbox"/> your home |
| 6. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> an obstacle | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a hurdle | <input type="checkbox"/> a person |
| 7. <input type="checkbox"/> a dictionary | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the murder case | <input type="checkbox"/> a telephone directory |
| 8. <input type="checkbox"/> a child | <input type="checkbox"/> your homework | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> money |
| 9. brings / brought | 10. taken | 11. comes / came |
| 12. put | 13. takes | 14. went |
| 15. looking | 16. bring | 17. came |
| 18. put | 19. turned | 20. got |
| 21. ask | 22. call | 23. off |
| 24. put | 25. out | 26. off |
| 27. out | 28. off | 29. come |
| 30. up | 31. called off | 32. took over |
| 33. get through | 34. call back | 35. goes beyond |
| 36. break into | 37. brought up | 38. Looking up |
| 39. get over | 40. broke out | 41. comes around |
| 42. went off | | |