

ANSWERS

Exercise 1 Nouns (3)

Ex. 1.1 (P.1)

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|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. luck | 2. agreement | 3. invitation |
| 4. ugliness | 5. importance | 6. health |
| 7. boredom | 8. choice | 9. laziness |
| 10. depth | 11. arrival | 12. creativity |
| 13. discovery | 14. entertainment | 15. warmth |
| 16. comfort | 17. obedience | 18. imagination |
| 19. expectation | 20. tension | 21. ease |
| 22. loyalty | 23. success | 24. embarrassment |
| 25. wisdom | 26. injury | 27. strength |
| 28. safety | 29. loneliness | 30. enthusiasm |
31. Prisoners do not have much (freedom).
 32. Do you enjoy the (silence) of the night?
 33. Her (leadership) is very impressive.
 34. They live in the same (neighbourhood).
 35. His family suffered great (hardship) in the past few years.
 36. A lot of people died of (thirst) in the desert.
 37. She gains (pleasure) from helping others.
 38. Nowadays (racism) is less common than before.
 39. To her (horror), she found a snake in her room!
 40. Hong Kong has regained (prosperity) in recent years.
 41. She has confidence.
 42. They have arguments all the time.
 43. They could not accept his death.
 44. We did not believe her explanation.
 45. All of us have to work overtime because of shortage of staff.
 46. He has much / great enthusiasm in all sorts of sports.

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|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| 5. (a) volleyball | (b) piano | 6. (a) the future | (b) a future |
| 7. a | 8. a, the | 9. the | 10. a, the |
| 11. an | 12. the | 13. the | 14. ✗, a |
| 15. a | 16. a | 17. a, the | 18. ✗ |
| 19. the, the | 20. a | | |

Ex. 2.3 (P.11)

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|--------------|-------------|--------|---------|
| 1. a | 2. an | 3. The | 4. ✗, ✗ |
| 5. a | 6. ✗ | 7. a | 8. a |
| 9. The, some | 10. the, an | | |

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 11. <u>A</u> man at the door is my uncle. | The |
| 12. I know the girl in yellow dress. | ✓ |
| 13. We should always help <u>a</u> weak. | the |
| 14. Tim was [✓] most intelligent student in my class. | the |
| 15. He is only <u>the</u> small boy | a |
| 16. <u>A</u> girl is my neighbour. | The |
| 17. They are students of King's College. | ✓ |
| 18. There is <u>a</u> article on crocodiles in this book. | an |
| 19. I live in [✓] USA. | the |
| 20. Her husband is <u>an</u> European. | a |
| 21. When I grow up, I want to be <u>the</u> astronaut. | an |
| 22. The Rocky Mountains stretch through North America. | ✓ |
| 23. There is meat in the dish. | |
| 24. I want to talk to the smartest student in your class. | |
| 25. Did she buy a cup of coffee? | |
| 26. She wants to learn a foreign language. | |
| 27. I got the green light to do the project. | |
| 28. Do you watch television for free? | |
| 29. Is there any intelligent life elsewhere in the universe? | |
| 30. Macau is a city famed for its casinos. | |
| 31. Oh, by the way, my name is Ann. | |
| 32. My cousin is an only child. | |
| 33. Is the hot water enough for a bath? | |

34. We forgot to take the tickets because we left in a hurry.
 35. ✗, The 36. a 37. a, ✗ 38. ✗, a
 39. The, a 40. ✗, the, ✗ 41. The, a, the, ✗
 42. The, the, the, ✗ 43. The, a, the, ✗, the, the
 44. a 45. the 46. the 47. an
 48. a 49. ✗ 50. the 51. the
 52. an 53. a 54. a 55. ✗

Exercise 3 Verbs (3)

Ex. 3.1 (P.16)

1. couldn't sleep 2. couldn't attend 3. can't blame
 4. couldn't find 5. can't help 6. can't go
 7. can't hear
 8. You ought not to take up the responsibility.
 9. He may not go to Australia for further studies.
 10. I am not able to organize the activity by myself.
 11. They cannot decorate the hall in three hours.
 12. She must not marry that old man against her will.
 13. She may be working at this moment.
 14. cannot solve this complicated problem.
 15. Shall I close the window? 16. She must be angry.
 17. He ought to take care of his parents. / He should take care of his parents.
 18. We need not get his permission.
 19. need 20. Dare 21. dare, need 22. need
 23. need 24. Dare 25. Can 26. should
 27. must 28. need 29. should 30. Would
 31. May 32. Would 33. dare 34. Would
 35. must 36. can 37. is not able to / was not able to
 38. Need 39. needs 40. might
 41. has to / had to 42. have to 43. Dare
 44. does not need 45. are able to 46. had to

Ex. 3.2 (P.20)

1. should 2. may 3. could 4. should
 5. could 6. could have done
 7. should have handed 8. should not have blamed
 9. should have left 10. could have killed
 11. should have told, might have been
 12. must be kidding 13. should be sleeping
 14. may be discussing 15. must be trying
 16. B 17. D 18. A 19. D 20. C 21. B

Exercise 4 Subject-verb agreement (2)**Ex. 4.1** (P.23)

1. are 2. are 3. are 4. has
 5. are 6. has 7. are 8. are
 9. do 10. is 11. fail 12. belongs
 13. helps 14. buy 15. fit 16. costs
 17. has 18. lies 19. start 20. seems
 21. offers 22. looks
 23. A , have been → **has**; B ; C ; D
 24. A , clothes is → **are**; B ; C , makes him → **make**; D
 25. A ; B ; C , luggage are → **is**;
 D , were lost → **was**
 26. A ; B , are difficult → **is**; C ; D , house is → **are**
 27. A , police is → **are**; B , has been → **have**;
 C ; D , do not → **does**

Ex. 4.2 (P.26)

1. is 2. has 3. are 4. makes
 5. are 6. has 7. is
 8. A. P B. S 9. A. S B. P
 10. A. P B. S 11. A. S B. S
 12. A. S B. P 13. A. P B. S
 14. A. S B. P

Ex. 4.3 (P.28)

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|---|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1. is | 2. do | 3. has | 4. are |
| 5. are | 6. has | 7. does | 8. are |
| 9. has | 10. does | 11. is | 12. do |
| 13. likes | 14. work | 15. brings | 16. takes |
| 17. cover | 18. support | 19. requires | 20. lose |
| 21. deserve | 22. forgets | 23. <u>several willows</u> , stand | |
| 24. <u>The number</u> , is | | 25. <u>these jeans</u> , do | |
| 26. <u>equipment</u> , is | | 27. <u>women</u> , look | |
| 28. <u>cars</u> , are | | 29. <u>The number</u> , is | |
| 30. <u>The news</u> , surprises | | 31. <u>old furniture</u> , is | |
| 32. <u>homework</u> , is | | 33. <u>Henry and Stephen</u> , make | |
| 34. <u>The United States</u> , has | | 35. <u>Five days</u> , is | |
| 36. <u>I</u> , am | | 37. <u>The police</u> , are | |
| 38. <u>either method</u> , works | | 39. <u>software</u> (uncountable), is | |
| 40. <u>more than one resident</u> , has | | 41. <u>The boys</u> , describe | |
| 42. <u>a black and white photo</u> , is | | | |

Exercise 5 Adjectives (3)

Ex. 5.1 (P.31)

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|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. irregular | 2. shallow | 3. colourless |
| 4. irresponsible | 5. full | 6. non-refundable |
| 7. informal | 8. narrow | 9. sharp |
| 10. idle | 11. irrelevant | 12. improper |
| 13. inflexible | 14. fresh | 15. unpleasant |
| 16. insufficient | 17. non-refundable | 18. non-flammable |
| 19. undeniable | 20. illegal | |
| 21. Such mistake is unacceptable. | 22. What a meaningless activity! | |
| 23. We believe that the accident was unavoidable. | | |
| 24. The gathering is joyful. | | |
| 25. Ms. Wong asked us to spot all the incorrect spellings. | | |
| 26. His handwriting is illegible. | 27. He made an irrational decision. | |

28. Louis is a lazy student.
 29. The front doors of the car are out of order.
 30. This dress is too loose for me.
 31. thin 32. blurred 33. dishonest 34. disobedient
 35. impolite 36. a reasonable 37. invisible
 38. innocent 39. impatient 40. stable

Ex. 5.2 (P.34)

1. narrow 2. Bulky 3. awful 4. unreasonable
 5. casual 5. risky 7. fantastic 8. Mischievous
 9. reluctant 10. steep
 11. chat in the library 12. please the client
 13. sit quietly 14. arouse my appetite
 15. ask who Beethoven is 16. prepare himself for the worst
 17. see the displays 18. offer a very attractive discount
 19. patronise that restaurant 20. hire a domestic helper

Ex. 5.3 (P.36)

1. trouble → troublesome 2. four kilometers ^; long
 3. angrily → angry 4. flater → flatter
 5. worst → worse 6. farther → further
 7. pleasant → unpleasant 8. describtive → descriptive
 9. very → so 10. is ^ coward of him; a
 11. reckful → reckless 12. worse → worst
 13. is ^ cheap enough; not 14. on television ^ before; than

Exercise 6 Adverbs (3)**Ex. 6.1** (P.37)

1. (adv.): They work hard to prepare for the final exam.
 2. (adv.): The party was pretty well organized.
 3. (adj.): Our flight was an hour late because of the heavy rain.
 4. (adv.): We have to hurry up as time is running short.
 5. (adv.): You spelt my name wrong.

6. (adj.): Susan is a fast learner and can pick up new material quickly.
7. (adv.): The villagers dig deep to find water.
8. (adj.): It is her character to talk in a friendly manner.
9. (adj.): The food tasted so good that the children ate much faster than usual.
10. (adv.): No one noticed that a man was lying unconsciously on the floor.
11. awful 12. wrongly 13. fast 14. leisurely
15. horrible 16. costly 17. deadly 18. happy
19. angrily 20. beautiful 21. gently 22. surly

Ex. 6.2 (P.39)

1. (a) shortly (b) short (c) short
2. (a) hard (b) hardly (c) hard
3. (a) widely (b) widely (c) wide
4. (a) high (b) highly (c) high
5. (a) lately (b) late (c) late
6. Have you been to the United States lately?
7. The results of the election will be announced shortly.
8. Time is running short. 9. Your bag is left wide open.
10. I hardly know anything about gardening.
11. There is hardly anybody in the concert.
12. I am quite sure that Adam will beat Benson in the competition.
13. There is hardly any money left in his account.
14. The iPhone is widely used nowadays.
15. It is highly probable that they will get married next month.
16. Hardly has she lied to her parents.
17. Never before has Mr. Kong been so upset.
18. Seldom do they see each other.
19. Rarely have I seen such a passionate supporter of human rights.
20. Only by staying up for the whole night was he able to finish the report.

Ex. 6.3 (P.42)

1. She will definite study in a famous university. definitely
2. The warning sounds seriously, doesn't it? serious

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|--|----------------------|
| 3. You look awfully tired. | ✓ |
| 4. The task was <u>extreme</u> difficult. | <u>extremely</u> |
| 5. She did not expect herself to perform <u>bad</u> in the interview. | <u>badly</u> |
| 6. We will <u>hopeful</u> be in time for the important meeting. | <u>hopefully</u> |
| 7. The construction is <u>nearly</u> completion. | <u>near</u> |
| 8. He did not speak <u>good</u> enough to beat his rivals. | <u>well</u> |
| 9. I will return the book <u>duely</u> . | <u>duly</u> |
| 10. Mary jumped <u>highly</u> and got the golden medal. | <u>high</u> |
| 11. His team played <u>energeticly</u> in the match. | <u>energetically</u> |
| 12. We trust Dickson because he always drives <u>carelessly</u> . | <u>carefully</u> |
| 13. He behaves so selfishly that none of us wants to have him in the team. | ✓ |
| 14. The couple walk in a <u>leisure</u> manner. | <u>leisurely</u> |
| 15. Don't take it seriously. It is <u>mere</u> a joke. | <u>merely</u> |

Exercise 7 Voices (3)

Ex. 7.1 (P.43)

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------------|
| 1. ✗ | 2. Hand-made products are sold by him | 3. ✗ |
| 4. ✗ | 5. The naughty students are being scolded by Mr. Lau. | |
| 6. His car has been stolen. | | |
| 7. George will be succeeded by his son. | 8. ✗ | |
| 9. cut | 10. caught | 11. weighs |
| 12. is tasted | 13. pays | 14. was measured |
| 15. is weighed | 16. will be paid | 17. has been sold |
| 18. tastes | 19. measures | 20. does not sell |
| 21. washed | | |

Ex. 7.2 (P.45)

1. The little baby may be hurt by him.
2. The procedures should be followed.
3. An 800-word essay can be written by her in an hour.
4. The crime must be reported to the police.

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|--|------------------|
| 23. Tom was fired. He was not <u>giving</u> the bonus that he deserved. | <u>given</u> |
| 24. The poor girl [∨] adopted by a family after her parents were killed in an accident. | <u>was</u> |
| 25. <u>Has</u> the bad teeth been removed? | <u>Have</u> |
| 26. She found that her notebook <u>has</u> gone. | <u>had</u> |
| 27. He is very annoyed when he finds that the documents have not yet [∨] filed. | <u>been</u> |
| 28. My husband can't join us. He is <u>expected</u> his friends at home. | <u>expecting</u> |
| 29. He had been waiting for two hours before his girlfriend came. | <u>✓</u> |
| 30. The housing policy that he proposed has <u>been</u> ceased to exist. | <u>x</u> |
-
- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 31. is being discussed | 32. had already left |
| 33. has been distracted | 34. are ...complaining |
| 35. is donated | 36. sold |
| 37. are caused | 38. will be demolished |
| 39. has been reminded, forgets | 40. was thought, were |
| 41. has bought, intends | 42. is working, will leave |
| 43. was made, caught | 44. were playing, was being prepared |

Exercise 8 Gerunds (2)

Ex. 8.1 (P.53)

1. It's no good gambling.
2. It's no use complaining.
3. I spent two hours preparing the speech.
4. There is no point in your begging him for a job.
5. This multi-functional mobile phone is not worth buying.
6. I don't mind telling Nicole the truth.
7. "I can't stand our losing the match again!" said Fred.
8. I couldn't help laughing loudly.

Ex. 8.2 (P.54)

1. Jennifer forgot to pick up her brother.
2. We do not allow cooking in the apartment.
3. Nicole stopped studying Japanese.
4. "Leo, I do not allow you to hurt the kitten!" said Mom.
5. She forgets lending me her camera.
6. Joseph stopped to have a look at the movie poster.
7. Betty regretted saying that she wanted to quit.
8. I remembered visiting that haunted house with you.
9. raining to rain 10. getting to get
11. visiting to visit 12. getting to get
13. dancing to dance 14. having to have
15. visiting to visit 16. sharing to share

Ex. 8.3 (P.56)

1. dancing 2. swimming 3. washing
4. performing 5. gardening 6. teaching
7. cooking 8. typing
9. equipment which helps people breath
10. a course about writing 11. a business which is growing
12. a patient who is suffering 13. a device for recording
14. techniques about painting 15. an object which is flying
16. a child who is starving

Ex. 8.4 (P.57)

1. The brake of my car requires to be fixed.
2. Your car needs to be cleaned. 3. Your pets require to be fed.
4. The calculations require to be checked carefully.
5. The plants need to be watered regularly.
6. being hurt 7. being called 8. receiving
9. proofreading 10. Being elected 11. being treated
12. barking 13. cutting 14. being ignored
15. being caught 16. He is proud of having won the competition.
17. She regretted having lied to her parents.
18. They admitted having drawn graffiti on the walls.

19. I remember having sent him my reply.
20. Having got an MBA helps her a lot in her career.
21. Jimmy resigned after having made the terrible mistake.
22. having been warned
23. having betrayed
24. having read
25. having been taught
26. Having been promoted

Exercise 9 Infinitives (2)

Ex. 9.1 (P.60)

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|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. to see | 2. read | 3. to have | 4. trying |
| 5. going | 6. catch | 7. leave | 8. to be |
| 9. yawning | 10. to have | | |

Ex. 9.2 (P.61)

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. to beg for love. | 2. to invite Kelly to the party. |
| 3. to choose from. | 4. to refuse this generous offer. |
| 5. to catch the pickpocket. | 6. to make a perfect presentation. |
| 7. not to disturb us. | 8. to impress the audience. |
| 9. to convince us. | 10. to avoid the accident. |

Ex. 9.3 (P.62)

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|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. D | 2. D | 3. B | 4. A | 5. C |
| 6. C | 7. B | 8. C | 9. D | 10. B |
| 11. B | 12. A | 13. C | 14. A | 15. D |
| 16. A | 17. C | 18. D | 19. B | 20. D |

Ex. 9.4 (P.65)

- | | |
|---|---------------------|
| 1. to win...reporting | 2. to be defeated |
| 3. to eat | 4. to beat |
| 5. could have been killed | 6. must be sleeping |
| 7. rebooting...can do nothing but sit...looking...will come | |
| 8. losing...to leave...to join | |

Exercise 10 Connectives (3)

Ex. 10.1 (P.67)

- | | | | | |
|------|------|---------|------|----------|
| 1. C | 2. C | 3. C | 4. P | 5. C |
| 6. A | 7. C | 8. P, A | 9. A | 10. C, P |
11. his doctor
 12. his poor health
 13. he is rich and handsome
 14. his irresponsible behaviour
 15. he was too busy
 16. some minor problems
 17. C
 18. A
 19. C
 20. B
 21. A
 22. B
 23. According to your wife, you were not at home last night.
 24. This proposal is very good apart from some typo mistakes. /
Apart from some typo mistakes, this proposal is very good.
 25. He was late due to the heavy traffic.
 26. Despite her beauty, she failed to keep her husband.
 27. He has no friends because of his bad temper.
 28. She insisted on marrying David in spite of the strong objection of her parents.
 29. Owing to the help of a lot of people, we managed to overcome the crisis eventually.
 30. Ricky confessed that he killed the robber for self-defense.

Ex. 10.2 (P.70)

1. Had I a daughter, I would treat her like a princess.
2. Not only is he a math teacher but he also teaches calligraphy.
3. No sooner does she get up than she feeds her baby.
4. It was not until midnight did Ricky call his wife.
5. Should she have time, she will decorate the office before New Year's Eve.
6. Hardly had he resigned from his post when he was invited to a famous company.
7. It is not until he has lost his health does he know how important it is.
8. Not only does she do a lot of exercise but she also eats plenty of vegetables.

Ex. 10.3 (P.72)

1. (a) Albert Einstein is an eminent scientist as well as a good violinist.
 (b) Albert Einstein is an eminent scientist. Moreover, he is also good at the violin. / ...eminent scientist; moreover, he is ...
 (c) Apart from an eminent scientist, Albert Einstein is good at violin.
2. (a) Peter is a small boy, yet he can solve very complicated mathematics problems.
 (b) Peter is a small boy. Nevertheless, he can solve very complicated mathematics problems. / ...a small boy; nevertheless, he....
 (c) In spite of being a small boy, Peter can solve very complicated mathematics problems. / Peter is a small boy. In spite of this, he can solve very complicated mathematics problems.
3. (a) Although I have not finished eating, the waiter takes my plate away.
 (b) The waiter takes my plate away before I have finished eating.
 (c) I have not finished eating. However, the waiter takes my plate away. / ...eating; however, the waiter...
4. (a) Betty wants to protect her skin, so she always puts on sunscreen.
 (b) Betty wants to protect her skin. Therefore, she always puts on sunscreen. / ...her skin; therefore, she...
 (c) Betty always puts on sunscreen so that she can protect her skin.
5. (a) He made a lot of mistakes in the quotation because he was careless.
 (b) He made a lot of mistakes in the quotation due to his carelessness.
 (c) He was careless. Consequently, he made a lot of mistakes in the quotation. / ...careless; consequently, he...

Exercise 11 Prepositions (3)**Ex. 11.1** (P.74)

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|----|---|---|--|
| 1. | <input type="checkbox"/> the sight | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the law | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the proposal |
| | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the current | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> my principles | |
| 2. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> duty | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the shore | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> balance |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> expectation | <input type="checkbox"/> money | |

- | | | | |
|-----|--|---|---|
| 3. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> doubt | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> question | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> comprehension |
| | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> belief | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> recognition | |
| 4. | <input type="checkbox"/> her mind | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> stress | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> attack |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> love | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> control | |
| 5. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sight | <input type="checkbox"/> hurry | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> stock |
| | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> her mind | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> patience | |
| 6. | after | 7. against | 8. beyond |
| 10. | out of | 11. as | 12. but |
| 14. | like | 15. Despite | 16. through |
| 18. | out of | 19. after | 20. than |
| | | | 9. off |
| | | | 13. Besides |
| | | | 17. over |

Ex. 11.2 (P.76)

1. Many bad things happened to me in the past three months.
(*"past" is an adjective here*)
2. I decided to leave Harry, for I was too disappointed in him.
3. There is nothing in the refrigerator but beer.
4. I have left the file behind. Please bring it for me.
5. After the accident, she always avoids going out.
6. Thank you so much for your help.
7. There is a lake past the church.
8. Hurry up! You are behind schedule again.
9. We object to moving to the New Territories.
10. He tried to warn them about the danger.

Ex. 11.3 (P.76)

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|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. B | 2. A | 3. A | 4. C | 5. A |
| 6. A | 7. C | 8. B | 9. A | 10. C |
11. I enjoyed every minute with you.
 12. I won't be in Hong Kong next month.
 13. Diana described her boyfriend as shy.
 14. This chapter discusses the effects of pollution.
 15. They did not reply to my letter.
 16. I opposed his ideas.
 17. I don't want to bother him unnecessarily.
 18. Sue took pity on the beggar and gave him some food.

19. They are opposed to the new reform.
 20. Let's eat out so that you don't need to bother about the dinner.

Ex. 11.4 (P.79)

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|------------|---------|
| 1. at, on | 2. in | 3. for, at | 4. for |
| 5. by | 6. since | 7. for | 8. into |
| 9. of | 10. on | 11. for | 12. of |
| 13. from, with | 14. for, on, of | 15. to | 16. of |
| 17. in | 18. of | 19. to | 20. on |
| 21. in | 22. for | 23. to | 24. up |
| 25. of | 26. of | 27. from | 28. to |
| 29. into | 30. on | 31. of | 32. up |
| 33. A | 34. B | 35. C | 36. A |
| 37. A | 38. B | 39. A | 40. C |
| 41. B | 42. C | 43. C | 44. B |
| 45. in | 46. in | 47. about | 48. of |
| 49. in | 50. with | | |

- | | |
|--|---------|
| 51. He has not seen them <u>in</u> July. | since |
| 52. Oh, my god! We got <u>in</u> the wrong train! We'll be late. | on |
| 53. I was with Cindy [∇] about seven o'clock yesterday. | at |
| 54. The oven is out <u>in</u> order; let's eat out tonight. | of |
| 55. From the top <u>in</u> the peak, we can clearly see our school and the harbour beyond. | of |
| 56. The sign over the blue gate said "Entrance". | ✓ |
| 57. Please trust me once again, I do feel sorry <u>to</u> what I did. | for |
| 58. What do you do on Halloween? | ✓ |
| 59. Ann walked <u>for</u> her old classmates without saying hello. | past |
| 60. She lives <u>on</u> No. 38 Java Road. | at |
| 61. It takes ten minutes to walk <u>in</u> this tunnel. | through |
| 62. Don't yell <u>on</u> me unless the house is on fire! | at |
| 63. She glared [∇] the man who jumped the queue. | at |
| 64. I am extremely busy as my secretary is on leave. | ✓ |
| 65. Everyone knows that William is crazy <u>with</u> Janet. | about |

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 66. What is your country famous <u>of</u> ? | for |
| 67. You can pay in cash or pay <u>with</u> credit card. | by |
| 68. <u>In</u> their surprise, Tom married Flora instead of Eva. | To |
| 69. He needs help as he has been out <u>for</u> work since last year. | of |
| 70. She has changed beyond recognition because of plastic surgery. | ✓ |
| 71. The street is familiar to me. | |
| 72. He is satisfied with the service. | |
| 73. His crazy behaviour is beyond my comprehension. | |
| 74. I can adapt to new environment quickly. | |
| 75. He keeps making trouble day after day. | |
| 76. My wife is addicted to coffee. | |
| 77. How can you be do indifferent to the poor and the needy? | |
| 78. She answered slowly with hesitation. / With hesitation she answered slowly. | |
| 79. He feels inferior to his friends. | |
| 80. Does she play other sports besides swimming? / Does she play other sports apart from swimming? | |

Exercise 12 Phrasal Verbs (3)

Ex. 12.1 (P.85)

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. B, intransitive | 2. A, transitive | 3. B, intransitive |
| 4. B, intransitive | 5. A, transitive | 6. A, transitive |
| 7. A, intransitive | 8. B, intransitive | 9. A, intransitive |
| 10. A, intransitive | 11. B, intransitive | 12. A, transitive |

Ex. 12.2 (P.87)

- This new computer did not live up to our expectations.
- Paul should quit if he can't put up with his boss.
- Her assistant stole the jewellery and tried to get away with it.
- They came up with a good idea for promoting the product.
- Why do you always run out of money before the pay-day?

6. The students look up to Mr. Lee because he is kind and witty.
7. He looks down on his friends who do not have a successful career.
8. It is hard to get along with a colleague who tries to take advantage of you from time to time.
9. turned up 10. took off 11. runs over
12. go off 13. take off 14. give out
15. makes up 16. broke down 17. go off
18. bring up 19. turn up 20. bring up
21. break down 22. made up 23. gives out
24. ran over

Exercise 13 Clauses (2): Noun clauses

Ex. 13.1 (P.90)

1. how the burglar could get into the house
2. What she has told 3. that his son is addicted to drugs
4. whether she has divorced 5. that he is improving steadily
6. Where the nuclear plant should be built
7. why he was late 8. what you have
9. whether / if 10. where 11. What 12. when
13. what 14. that 15. if / whether 16. how
17. what 18. who 19. whose 20. which
21. We are eager to know who that handsome man is.
22. Everyone has no doubt that she is guilty.
23. It is good news that he has recovered completely.
24. Nobody knows when he will resign.
25. It is difficult to tell whether she can finish the assignment before the deadline.

Ex. 13.2 (P.92)

1. That he fails to find a job 2. Who owns this house
3. what she has achieved 4. how much she weighs
5. why you were absent 6. That he is selfish
7. what you propose 8. that she is creative

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|--|----------------------------------|
| 9. how big this apartment is | 10. why he committed suicide |
| 11. his words | 12. her age |
| 13. the length of the rod | 14. The beauty of his girlfriend |
| 15. the name of this bird | 16. his honesty |
| 17. the address of Nancy | |
| 18. his daughter's possible failure / the possible failure of his daughter | |

Exercises 14 Participles (2)

Ex. 14.1 (P.95)

1. People wishing to join our club have to pass the test.
2. I could not find the file containing the important contract.
3. Most of the youngsters applying for the job did not have work experience.
4. The police asked the onlookers surrounding the unconscious man to stand back.
5. The man injured in the car accident was sent to hospital.
6. The lecture delivered by Mr. Peterson is very boring.
7. The villain charged of robbery was sent to prison.
8. Daisy runs a florist shop named after her mother.
9. who lives on the top floor
10. which was broken by the naughty boys
11. which is wagging its tail
12. who broke Gary's heart
13. which was prepared by Mom
14. which is owned by a Japanese
15. wearing
16. bought
17. is called
18. was dressed
19. holding
20. sung
21. burnt
22. was stolen

Ex. 14.2 (P.97)

1. Hearing the bad news, Mary burst into tears.
2. Fed up with her complaints, I told her to shut up.
3. Winning the competition, Christy was given a medal.
4. Offended by Patrick's insult, Martin punched him on the face.
5. He is a selfish man, taking advantages of others whenever possible.
6. Blocked by Johnny, Simon could only see half of the blackboard.

7. Not convinced by the evidence, he refused to stop the investigation.
8. The children sat quietly there watching the magic show.
9. Angela reads the memo twice, not understanding what it means.
10. Realizing that he did not love her any more, she asked for a divorce.
11. Seriously affected by the trauma, he had to consult a psychologist.
12. He walked to the water machine, pretending not to notice Amy and her new boyfriend,
13. The window being open, a swarm of bees flew into the house.
14. It being a sunny day, he went hiking with his family.
15. Not having any children, he will probably donate his money to charity.
16. Feeling unwell, Vincent took a day off.
17. Bobby scratched his leg while climbing up the tree.
18. Betrayed by her best friend, Eva was very upset.
19. Receiving the letter of appointment, Steven could not believe he was so lucky to get the post.
20. Married to a Japanese, Stella became an expert in Japanese cuisine.
21. Missing her son a lot, Dorothy flew to London to visit him.
22. He washed the car thoroughly, making it look brand new.
23. Trying to attract more customers, they reduced the prices by 20%.
24. She left in a hurry, thus forgetting to take her bag.
25. Buying a lot of expensive clothes in that boutique, she was given a special discount.
26. Finding 27. Held 28. jotting 29. robbed
30. Seeing 31. injured 32. wrapped 33. flying
34. Looking 35. Impressed
36. (a) Jenny was introduced to a gentleman who ran a model company.
(b) Jenny was introduced to a gentleman running a model company.
37. (a) She is reading a detective story which was written by Agatha Christie.
(b) She is reading a detective story written by Agatha Christie.
38. (a) My parents bought a flat which overlooks the beautiful sea.
(a) My parents bought a flat overlooking the beautiful sea.
39. (a) The police found the little boy who was kidnapped a few days ago.
(b) The police found the little boy kidnapped a few days ago.

40. (a) He was eating the sandwiches which were prepared by his wife.
 (b) He was eating the sandwiches prepared by his wife.

Ex. 14.3 (P.102)

1. Having finished his work, he went out to breathe some fresh air.
2. Having played for the whole afternoon, the children got very tired and went to bed early.
3. Having witnessed the tragedy, Maggie was not able to sleep well at night.
4. Not having been to San Francisco before, I join a day tour to travel around the city.
5. Having lost her passport, she was panicked and did not know what to do.
6. (a) being punished (b) is being punished
7. (a) Being called (b) was called
8. (a) being written (b) is being written
9. (a) being made (b) is being made
10. (a) Being treated (b) was being treated
11. Having been warned of the difficulty of the English test, the students work very hard for it.
12. Having been punished by his parents, Nick understood that it was wrong to lie.
13. Having been diagnosed with lung cancer, Jackal has no choice but to quit smoking.
14. Having been scratched by the little kitten, Kitty did not want to play with it again.
15. The car having been stolen, Mr. Lee had to go to work by MRT.
16. B 17. D 18. A 19. B 20. D
21. A 22. C

Ex. 14.4 (P.106)

1. Lying there is the boy hurt in the accident.
2. He lay on the sofa listening to his favourite classical music.
3. The guests invited to the party were his old friends.
4. He gave her an expensive watch made in Switzerland.
5. Shocked by the bad news, they did not know how to respond.

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| 6. | He stared at her eyes hoping that she would tell him the truth. | |
| 7. | Having done her work, she rushed to the birthday feast of her mother-in-law. | |
| 8. | Annoyed by Adam's disturbance, Erica warned him seriously. | |
| 9. | She stood beside her husband listening patiently to the boring speech of the chairman. | |
| 10. | Poor Amy, discouraged by the poor exam results, considered dropping out of the course. | |
| 11. | <u>Fascinating</u> by the magnificent scenery, John took almost a hundred photos within half an hour. | <u>fascinated</u> |
| 12. | While walking through the alley alone, she was scared by a rat <u>ran</u> over her boots. | <u>running</u> |
| 13. | The <u>frozen</u> wind does not stop him from going out for a walk. | <u>freezing</u> |
| 14. | Their performance was quite <u>satisfied</u> . | <u>satisfying</u> |
| 15. | The burglar came in through the broken window. | ✓ |
| 16. | Nancy saw a boy <u>knock</u> down by the van. | <u>knocked</u> |
| 17. | The charming gentleman <u>sits</u> there is her ex-husband. | <u>sitting</u> |
| 18. | I won't buy a blouse <u>cost</u> over one thousand dollars. | <u>costing</u> |
| 19. | He got poor results and did not know how to face his <u>disappointing</u> parents. | <u>disappointed</u> |
| 20. | <u>Frighten</u> by the noisy crowd, the baby starts to cry. | <u>Frightened</u> |
| 21. | Having <u>been</u> packed the baggage, she called his husband to pick her up downstairs. | ✗ |
| 22. | We need to calculate the value of the goods <u>which</u> badly damaged by the unexpected flood. | ✗ |
| 23. | The students <u>who</u> invited to the gathering were interested in science. | ✗ |
| 24. | She heard the bad news and burst out crying. | ✓ |
| 25. | <u>When</u> having received the unreasonable warning letter, he decided to quit his post. | ✗ |
| 26. | The audience, stunned by the exciting performance, held their breath. | ✓ |

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|---|-------------|
| 27. Having [✓] a teacher for many years, he knows very well about the school syllabus. | <u>been</u> |
| 28. He lay on the sofa [✓] watched television quietly. | <u>and</u> |
| 29. [✓] Having heard from his daughter for a month, he was very worried. | <u>Not</u> |
| 30. Do you remember the poor man [✓] walked with crutches? | <u>who</u> |

Exercise 15 Conditional sentences

Ex. 15.1 (P.110)

- | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. E | 2. B | 3. A | 4. F | 5. D |
| 6. E | 7. F | 8. A | 9. D | 10. C |
| 11. B | | | | |

Ex. 15.2 (P.111)

- | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. do not put, will feel | 2. is taken, will die | | |
| 3. will feel tired, run | 4. does, will laugh | | |
| 5. is, will go | 6. will be, arrives | | |
| 7. will sing, is | | | |
| 8. If you eat more vegetables, you will stay healthier. | | | |
| 9. You will break the cup if you are not careful. | | | |
| 10. If you take a left turn there, you will arrive at the post office. | | | |
| 11. Mr. Bray will call the police if you mess up his garden. | | | |
| 12. see | 13. are | 14. Press | 15. Leave |
| 16. use | 17. know | 18. nod | 19. want |
| 20. wear | 21. tell | | |

Ex. 15.3 (P.113)

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. became, would force | 2. built, would live |
| 3. won, would be | 4. would cry, saw |
| 5. had, would cook | 6. would buy, had |
| 7. saw, would panic | 8. would drive, had |
| 9. would cry, lost | 10. felt, would not attend |
| 11. would burn, forgot | 12. would bite, teased |

13. If Eddie won the lottery, he would become a billionaire.
14. If Eddie became a super hero, he would save the people
15. If Eddie drove a Formula One car, he would win the race.
16. If Eddie learnt to play the guitar, he would become a Super Star.
17. If Eddie joined the army, he would kill all the enemies.
18. If I were you, I would watch Star Wars.
19. If I were you, I would study Mathematics first.
20. If I were you, I would buy him a CD.
21. If I were you, I would watch the news.
22. If I were you, I would go to Germany.

Ex. 15.4 (P.115)

1. had eaten, would not have felt
2. had fed, would have grown
3. had given up, would not have died
4. had not forgotten, would have recorded
5. had not broken down, would have won
6. would have heard, had spoken
7. would not have done, had known
8. had not wasted, would have finished
9. If I had not waken up late, I would have gone to church.
10. If my sister had not locked the windows last night, the burglars would have broken in.
11. If the chains had not broken, my dog would not have escaped.
12. If I had done enough English grammar exercise, I would have passed the exam.
13. If I had tied my shoelaces, I would not have fallen down the stairs.
14. If the shepherd had closed the gate, the sheep would not have been eaten by the wolves.
15. If I had known he was the interviewer, I would not have made a silly joke.
16. He would have ordered crabs if he was not allergic to seafood.
17. I would not have patted her on the shoulder if I hadn't mistaken her for my friend.

18. If the police hadn't thought the man was the murderer, they would not have shot him.
19. My brother would not have broken my model if he had known it was fragile.
20. If she hadn't been absent-minded, she would not have made the mistake.
21. If he hadn't committed a crime, he wouldn't have been sent to prison.
22. If they hadn't sat at the back of the bus, they would not have survived the accident.
23. If I hadn't been so nervous, I would have known what to do.
24. If the wind hadn't blown so hard, we would have slept comfortably.

Ex. 15.5 (P.118)

1. The torch won't work properly unless you change its batteries.
2. You can stay up late provided that you don't make any noise.
3. Unless the weather gets bad, we would continue our journey.
4. Peter will not stop calling you unless you tell him not to.
5. Provided that the weather is good, we will continue swimming.
6. I will not eat anything unless I am really hungry.
7. As long as you ask politely, I will try my best to help you.
8. Unless there is a miracle, my grandpa would die very soon.
9. Plants can grow providing that there is water, sunlight and oxygen.
10. We can ride a taxi to the airport as long as we have enough money.
11. Unless little John stops crying, she will not give him candies. / She will not give the baby candies unless he stops crying.
12. We will go to Europe provided that we have enough money. / Provided that we have enough money, we will go to Europe.
13. The government will shut down this school unless there are more students. / Unless there are more students, the government will shut down this school.
14. Fireworks are great fun as long as you are careful. / As long as you are careful, fireworks are great fun.
15. The light will not turn on by itself unless there are ghosts. / Unless there are ghosts, the light will not turn on by itself.

16. I will not call the police providing that you leave immediately. / Providing that you leave immediately, I will not call the police.

Ex. 15.6 (P.121)

1. have, will join
2. robbed, would report
3. seen, would have stepped
4. been, would have broken in
5. checked, would have missed
6. go, will get
7. Were I a billionaire, I would buy a house with a huge garden.
8. Had she known that he was a thief, she would not have married him.
9. Should he have his own computer, he will stay at home more often.
10. If they were to win the competition, they would need to practice more.
11. Had it not been for her, I would not have taken up the challenge.
12. Had it not rained last night, we would have gone camping together.

Ex. 15.7 (P.122)

1. C
2. B
3. D
4. D
5. C
6. C
7. A
8. A
9. C
10. B

Exercise 16 Formation of words

Ex. 16.1 (P.125)

1. (a) healthily (b) health
2. (a) strength (b) strong (c) strengthen (d) strongly
3. (a) successful (b) succeed (c) success (d) successfully
4. (a) describe (b) descriptive (c) description
5. (a) believed (b) believable (c) belief
6. (a) weak (b) weakened (c) weakness
7. (a) hungry (b) hungrily (c) hunger (d) hungered
8. (a) sharp (b) sharpen (c) sharpness (d) sharply

	<u>Noun</u>	<u>Verb</u>	<u>Adjective</u>	<u>Adverb</u>
9.	brightness	brighten	bright	brightly
10.	breadth	broaden	broad	broadly
11.	depth	deepen	deep	deeply
12.	danger	endanger	dangerous	dangerously

	<u>Noun</u>	<u>Verb</u>	<u>Adjective</u>	<u>Adverb</u>
13.	decision	decide	decisive	decisively
14.	difference	differ	different	differently
15.	haste	hasten	hasty	hastily
16.	terror	terrify	terrible	terribly
17.	movement	move	movable	movably
18.	obedience	obey	obedient	obediently
19.	safety	save	safe	safely
20.	silence	silence	silent	silently

21. (a) attractively (b) attraction
 22. (a) beautiful, beauty (b) beautifully
 23. (a) trouble (b) troublesome 24. (a) comforts (b) comfortably
 25. (a) freely (b) freedom 26. (a) enjoyable (b) enjoyment
 27. (a) warmly (b) warmth 28. (a) shaky (b) shake
 29. (a) attentive (b) Attention 30. (a) hesitates (b) hesitant
 31. He does not want to stay at such a competitive business.
 32. Colourful decoration is not the cup of tea of everyone.
 33. We should make good use of the dictionary.
 34. The coat and the trousers of this suit can be bought separately.
 35. His explanation is not convincing at all.
 36. Everyone should have the chance to excel.
 37. A lot of old people have the problem of forgetfulness.
 38. Books are piled high all over his room.

Ex. 16.2 (P.130)

- | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. choice, choose; use | 2. belief, believe; value |
| 3. safety, save; trick | 4. consideration, consider; harm |
| 5. prevention, prevent; count | 6. success, succeed; change |
| 7. death, die; dust | 8. response, respond; envy |
| 9. terror, terrify; reason | 10. depth, deepen; anger |
| 11. creativity, create; comfort | 12. movement, move; respect |
| 13. preference, prefer; pity | 14. comparison, compare; silence |

Ex. 16.3 (P.132)

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. same verb | 2. different verb, compare |
| 3. different verb, construct | 4. no verb |
| 5. no verb | 6. different verb, excel |
| 7. different verb, horrify | 8. different verb, ignore |
| 9. different verb, impress | 10. different verb, influence |
| 11. no verb | 12. different verb, respect |
| 13. different verb, satisfy | 14. same verb |
| 15. no verb | 16. different verb, tolerate |
| 17. different verb, trick | 18. same verb |
| 19. no verb | 20. same verb |

Ex. 16.4 (P.133)

enable	/	/	brighten	/
broaden	/	cheapen	encircle	encode
/	endanger	darken	deafen	<i>deepen</i>
/	/	harden	/	lengthen
/	enrich	/	sharpen	shorten
/	sweeten	/	entitle	weaken
widen	/	worsen	/	/

Ex. 16.5 (P.134)

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. lively | 2. competent | 3. tasteful | 4. reluctance |
| 5. economical | | 6. tolerant | 7. innocent |
| 8. Preventive | 9. intelligence | 10. respectful | |
11. (✗) My throat is sore because I have kept speaking for several hours.
12. (✗) He does not have confidence to take up the responsibility.
13. (✗) Whether Peter deserves the award is arguable.
14. (✓)
15. (✗) You should be more patient with your students. /
You should have more patience with your students.
16. (✓)
17. (✗) The books are worth five hundred dollars.
18. (✗) He is a distant relative of mine.

19. (✖) People are aware of the importance of home education.
 20. (✓) 21. (✓)
 22. (✖) The lonely child creates an imaginary friend to play with.

Ex. 16.6 (P.136)

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 1. noun | 2. verb | 3. noun, verb |
| 4. noun, verb | 5. verb, adjective | 6. verb |
| 7. adjective | 8. verb, adjective | 9. noun |
| 10. adjective | 11. noun, verb | 12. verb |
| 13. adjective | 14. verb, adjective | 15. adjective |
| 16. noun, verb | 17. noun, verb | 18. noun |
| 19. verb, adjective | 20. noun, verb | |
21. I believe I can achieve my dream.
 22. They advertised in several newspapers.
 23. Their business is not profitable.
 24. His writings are creative.
 25. She handles / is handling the antique vase carefully.
 26. She can learn a language with ease.
 27. She spends a lot of money making herself beautiful.
 28. They respond differently to my proposal.
 29. He is knowledgeable about Japanese cuisine.
 30. You should check whether the report is accurate.
- | | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 41. qualified | 42. enable | 43. surprise |
| 44. truth | 45. urgently | 46. rebellious |
| 47. terrify | 48. shortage | 49. hesitation |
| 50. expressive | | |